



# Making Sense of Your Electric Bill

## FACT SHEET

January 2026

Electric bills are generally divided into three parts: delivery, supply and taxes/fees.

**Delivery charges** cover the cost of maintaining the lines and equipment needed to deliver power to your home (plus a profit for the utility). These charges require Illinois Commerce Commission (ICC) review and approval.

**Supply charges** cover the cost of the actual power the utility sends to customers. The price for supply is set by a market-based auction process that includes the Illinois Power Agency (IPA) and the major power grid operators that serve Illinois. Under law, electric utilities cannot profit off of supply – they are required to pass those costs onto customers with no markup.

Electricity usage is billed by the kilowatt-hour (kWh) –

roughly enough power to run a typical window air conditioning unit for an hour. The bill lists your previous and current meter readings, along with the dates they were taken. The difference between the two readings is your power usage for the current billing period (typically a month).

If the utility doesn't read your meter in a given month, your bill will be estimated ("E," "EST," or "ESTIMATED" will appear on it). That means it is based on last year's usage for the same month, adjusted for weather. Digital meters allow for remote readings and should eliminate estimated readings for Ameren and ComEd customers.

If the utility doesn't read your meter for two consecutive months, find out why and request an actual reading.

## What Your Electric Utility Charges

Company	Customer Charge*	Distribution Charge	Meter Charge	Energy Charge Non-Summer (Oct.-May)	Energy Charge Summer (June-Sept.)
<b>Ameren</b> 1-800-755-5000	\$8.55/month	Summer: 7.811¢/kWh  Non-summer: First 800 kWh used: 4.572¢/kWh  Usage over 800 kWh: 2.427¢/kWh	\$5.96/month	8.769¢/kWh for the first 800 kWh of usage; 7.85¢/kWh for usage beyond that. (This "price to compare" includes the supply price, a transmission charge and a "supply cost adjustment.")	The price will be announced closer to June.
<b>ComEd</b> 1-800-334-7661	Non-electric heat: \$15.26/month for single-family homes, \$11.51/month for multi-family  Electric heat: \$18.18/month for single-family homes, \$12.95/month for multi-family	Non-electric heat: 6.228¢/kWh for single-family, 4.791¢/kWh for multi-family  Electric heat: 3.165¢/kWh for single-family, 2.996¢/kWh for multi-family	Non-electric heat: \$3.81/month for single-family, \$3.82/month for multi-family  Electric heat: \$4.03/month for single-family, \$4.01/month for multi-family	9.66¢/kWh (This "price to compare" includes the supply price and a transmission charge.)	The price will be announced closer to June.

\*Customer charge listed may include small fees to subsidize energy costs for lower-income consumers; to develop renewable energy and clean-coal technology, to recover the costs of real-time pricing programs, which allow homes to pay an hourly rate for power; to cover utility billing costs associated with alternative retail energy suppliers; and an uncollectibles charge.

## Glossary Of Typical Charges

Not all of these charges will appear on your bill. Charges may have slightly different names, depending on your utility.

### Meter Information:

**Read Dates.** Billing period for which the meter was read.

**Meter Number.** Electric meter's ID number.

**Load Type.** ComEd residential bills list "General Service." Ameren bills do not have a section labeled "load type."

**Reading (or Read) Type.** Electric usage is measured in kilowatt-hours (kWh).

**Previous Meter Read.** Previous month's meter reading.

**Present (Current) Meter Read.** This month's meter reading.

**Difference.** The difference between previous and past readings.

**Multiplier.** A factor applied to certain types of customers to determine usage. For most homes the multiplier is 1.

**Usage.** Electricity used in last billing period. (The difference between present and previous meter readings.)

### Supply Charges:

These rates, which can take up to a half or more of your bill, cover the cost of the electricity itself. Electricity prices are set by a market-based auction process. Under law, utilities are not allowed to profit off of this part of your bill.

**Electric Supply Charge.** ComEd and Ameren are supposed to pass the energy costs onto customers with no markup. This charge may be slightly higher than the actual market price because it is adjusted for other costs, such as "line loss" (when power traveling over the lines is lost as it gives off heat). Utilities have a summer and non-summer supply charge.

**Purchased Electricity Adjustment (PEA).** Utilities can't profit off the price of power, so this monthly adjustment, a credit or debit, balances any discrepancy between what the utility paid for power and what you paid in the energy charge.

**Supply Cost Adjustment.** Covers administrative and other costs connected to procuring power. ComEd does not have a line item for this charge, but rolls it into the energy charge.

**Transmission Service(s) Charge.** Covers the costs of sending electricity from a power plant to your utility. A utility must get Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC) approval to increase this charge.

### Delivery Charges:

These rates, which cover a half or more of your bill, cover the cost of delivering power to homes, plus a profit for the utilities. When utilities ask the Illinois Commerce Commission (ICC) for a rate hike, they want to increase these rates.

**Customer charge.** Covers administrative costs of doing business, such as billing, postage, and building rental costs.

**Meter Charge; Standard Metering Charge.** Covers meter readings and other services, such as installing, maintaining and testing meter equipment.

### Delivery Charges (continued):

**Distribution Delivery Charge; Distribution Facilities Charge.** Covers the costs of maintaining equipment/wires, and other costs not recovered through the customer charge. (Ameren has summer/non-summer rates.)

**Electric (or Excess) Deferred Income Tax Adjustment.** A refund connected to a reduction in the federal corporate income tax in 2017. The Climate and Equitable Jobs Act helped secure this refund on a shorter schedule than the utilities wanted.

### Other Charges:

**Carbon-Free Energy Resource Adjustment (ComEd only).** Supports carbon-free nuclear plants. Turns into a credit for most customers when energy prices reach a certain high level.

**Clean Energy Assistance Charge; Zero Emission Standard.** Supports carbon-free power produced by nuclear plants.

**Customer Generation Charge (Ameren only).** Recovers rebates issued to customers using smart inverters to interconnect generators.

**EDT Cost Recovery; Illinois Electricity Distribution Charge.** Recovers the Illinois Electricity Distribution Tax.

**Electric Environmental Adjustment.** Covers clean-up costs at former gas-manufacturing sites.

**Energy Efficiency.** A per-kWh charge to cover energy efficiency and demand-response programs, such as the Home Energy Assessment and Hourly Pricing programs, which help customers save money.

**Energy Transition Assistance.** Collected by the utility and then forwarded to the state, this fee helps Illinois fund workforce and contractor development, community support and other programs connected to the clean energy transition.

**Franchise cost.** Some cities require a utility to pay a fee in exchange for the right to deliver electricity to them. Utilities recover such costs from customers in those towns.

**Illinois state electricity excise tax; State tax.** It's about a third-of-a-cent per kWh.

**Low-Income Discount (LID) Program.** Funds a discount program for income-qualified customers.

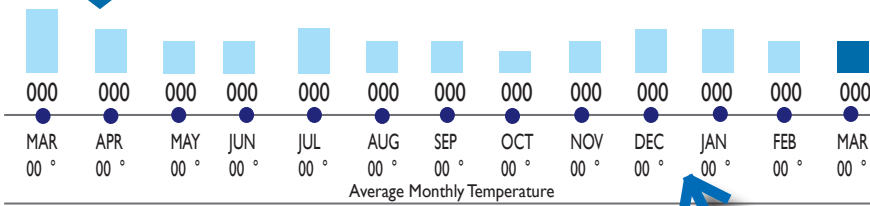
**Municipal tax.** State law caps this tax. The utility collects the money and forwards it to the municipality.

**Renewable Energy Adjustment; Renewable Portfolio Standard.** Supports Illinois' Renewable Portfolio Standard. That requires the Illinois Power Agency (IPA), which buys power on behalf of ComEd and Ameren customers, to obtain a growing percentage of power from clean energy sources, with the goal of reaching 100 percent clean energy by 2050.

**Utility-Owned Solar and Storage Adjustment (Ameren only).** Allows Ameren to recover costs associated with planning for, constructing, installing, controlling, owning, managing and operating up to two large-scale solar pilot projects.

# Sample Bill

## Electric Usage History in Kilowatt Hours (kWh)



## Average Daily Electric Usage (kWh)

TIME PERIOD	AVG. DAILY USE
CURRENT MONTH	00.00 kWh
LAST MONTH	00.00 kWh
LAST YEAR	00.00 kWh

Electric bills typically display a bar graph with your monthly usage over the past year, alongside information about your average daily usage and how it compares with last year.

## Payment Details

	DATE	AMOUNT
Payment Received	Month 00, 0000	\$000.00

## Electric Service Residential Billing Detail - Rate Zone I

00/00/0000 - 00/00/0000 (00 days)

### Electric Meter Read for 00/00/0000 - 00/00/0000 (00 days)

READ TYPE	METER NUMBER	CURRENT METER READ	PREVIOUS METER READ	READ DIFFERENCE	MULTIPLIER	USAGE
Total kWh	00000000	00000.0000 Actual	00000.0000 Actual	000.0000	1.0000	000.0000

### Usage Summary

Total kWh	000.0000	Non-Summer kWh	000.0000
PTR Usage	0.0000		

### Advanced Meter

Bills generally have three parts: Delivery, Supply, and Taxes & Fees.

	CHARGE DESCRIPTION	USAGE UNIT	RATE	CHARGE
<b>Electric Delivery</b>	Customer Charge			\$00.00
Your Utility	Meter Charge			\$0.00
DS-I Residential Delivery	Distribution Delivery Charge	000.00 kWh	@ \$ 0.00000000	\$0.00
Service	Electric Environment Adjustment	000.00 kWh	@ \$ 0.00000000	\$0.00
	Energy Efficiency Demand Response	000.00 kWh	@ \$ 0.00000000	\$0.00
			<b>Electric Delivery</b>	<b>\$00.00</b>
<b>Electric Supply</b>	Electricity Supply Charge	000.00 kWh	@ \$ 0.00000000	\$00.00
Your Utility	Purchased Electricity Adjustment	000.00 kWh	@ \$ 0.00000000	\$00.00
BGS-I Basic Generation	Supply Cost Adjustment	000.00 kWh	@ \$ 0.00000000	\$00.00
Service	Transmission Service Charge	000.00 kWh	@ \$ 0.00000000	\$00.00
			<b>Electric Supply</b>	<b>\$00.00</b>
<b>Taxes and Other Fees</b>	Clean Energy Assistance Charge			\$0.00
	Renewable Energy Adjustment			\$0.00
	EDT Cost Recovery			\$0.00
	Electric Environmental Adjustment			\$0.00
	Energy Efficiency Demand Response			\$0.00
	Franchise Cost			\$0.00
	Illinois State Electricity Excise Tax			\$0.00
	Municipal Tax			\$0.00

**Total Electric Charges \$00.00**